5.Gt. Brit., Colonial Office G-3 (1947)-1949 MMI Aden MM1

Appendix I

EXECUTIVE COUNCIL

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(as at 31st December, 1947)

His Excellency the Governor.
Hon. Chief Secretary.
Hon. A. Muchmore, C.B.E.
Hon. F. B. Taylor, O.B.E.
Hon. E. D. W. Crawshaw.
Dr. the Hon. E. Cochrane.
Hon. J. Goepel.

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LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL

Ex-Officio Members

The Air Officer Commanding, British Forces, Aden.
The Chief Secretary.
The Attorney-General.
The Financial Secretary.

Official Members

Hon. E. Cochrane, M.B., Ch.B., D.P.H., M.D.
Hon. W. L. Osborne, O.B.E.
Hon. J. Goepel.
Hon. H. F. Kynaston-Snell, M.B.E.

Unofficial Members

Hon. F. B. Taylor, O.B.E.
Hon. Khan Bahadur M. A. K. Mackawee, O.B.E.
Hon. Khan Bahadur Muhammad Salim Ali.
Hon. Seyid Abdu Ghanem.
Hon. Dinshaw H. C. Dinshaw.
Hon. Sheikh Muhammad Abdullah, B.A., LL.B.
Hon. Judah M. Yahooda.
Hon. S. N. Day.

Appendix II

LIST OF GOVERNMENT PUBLICATIONS

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(On sale through the Crown Agents for the Colonies, 4 Millbank, London, S.W.1.)

Official Gazette (weekly). Subscription Rs. 20 (with legal supplements) per year.

Aden Protectorate Gazette (quarterly). Subscription Rs. 5 per year.

Annual Report by the Financial Secretary for the Financial Year ended 31st March, 1947.

5:Gt. Brit. . Colonial Office G-3 (1947) 1949 MM1 Aden MM1

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Annual Medical and Sanitary Report for the year 1946.
Report of Education Department for the year 1946–47.
Annual Report of the Aden Police, 1947.
Annual Veterinary Report for 1946.
Annual Report of the Audit Department for the Financial Year 1946–47.
Estimates of Revenue and Expenditure of the Colony of Aden for the year 1948–49.
Trade and Navigation Report of Aden for the years 1942 *to* 1945.
Trade Report for 1946. (In press.)
Administration Report of the Aden Port Trust for 1946–47. (Published by the Aden Port Trust.)
Annual Report on Agriculture in the Aden Protectorate, 1947.
General Map of the Colony of Aden. Scale 1 inch = 4,166 feet. Price Rs. 5.

G:Gt. Brit. . Colonial Office G-3 (1948) 1950 MM1 Aden MM1
Hadhramaut MM2

Chapter 6: Bibliography

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1. HISTORY, TOPOGRAPHY AND NATURAL SCIENCE

BURCKHARDT, J. L., *Travels in Arabia*, 2 vols. London, Henry Colburn, 1829.
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HUNTER, Capt. F. M., *An Account of the British Settlement of Aden in Arabia*. London, Trubner, 1877.
INGRAMS, W. H., *Arabia and the Isles*. London, John Murray, 1938.
NIEBUHR, C., *Voyage en Arabie* (French), 2 vols. Amsterdam, 1776.
PHILBY, H. ST. J. B., *Sheba's Daughters*. London, Methuen, 1939.
PHILBY, H. ST. J. B., *A Pilgrim in Arabia*. London, Robert Hale, 1946.
SCOTT, HUGH, *In the High Yemen*. London, John Murray, 1942.

II. POPULAR HISTORY AND TRAVEL

BURY, G. W., *The Land of Uz*. London, Macmillan, 1911.
GOEPEL, J., *Guide to Aden Colony*. 1949.
JACOB, H. F., *Perfumes of Araby*. London, 1915.
JACOB, H. F., *Kings of Arabia*. London, Mills & Boon, 1923.
STARK, FREYA, *East is West*. London, John Murray, 1945.
STARK, FREYA, *Seen in the Hadhramaut*. London, John Murray, 1938.
STARK, FREYA, *Southern Gates of Arabia*. London, John Murray, 1936.
STARK, FREYA, *A Winter in Arabia*. London, John Murray, 1945.

III. ARCHAEOLOGY

THOMPSON, G. CATON, *Moon Temple at Hureidha*.

COLONIAL GOVERNMENT PUBLICATIONS

(On sale through the Crown Agents for the Colonies, 4 Millbank, London, S.W.1.)

Official Gazette (weekly). Subscription Rs. 20 (with legal supplements) per year.
Aden Protectorate Gazette (quarterly). Subscription Rs. 5 per year.
Annual Report by the Financial Secretary for the Financial Year ended 31st March, 1947.
Annual Medical and Sanitary Report for the year 1946.
Report of Education Department for the year 1946–47.
Annual Report of the Aden Police, 1947.
Annual Veterinary Report for 1946.
Annual Report of the Audit Department for the Financial Year 1946–47.
Estimates of Revenue and Expenditure of the Colony of Aden for the year 1948–49.

6:Gt. Brit., Colonial Office G-3 (1948) 1950 MM1 Aden MM1
Hadhramaut MM2

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Trade and Navigation Report of Aden for the years 1942 *to* 1945.
Trade Report for 1946.
Administration Report of the Aden Port Trust for 1946–47. (Published by the Aden Port Trust.)
Annual Report on Agriculture in the Aden Protectorate, 1947.
General Map of the Colony of Aden. Scale 1 inch = 4,166 feet. Price Rs. 5.

IMPERIAL GOVERNMENT PUBLICATIONS

Aden. Draft Instructions under the Royal Manual and Signet to the Governor and Commander-in-Chief of the Colony of Aden. Cmd. 5222, 1936.
A Report on the Social, Economic and Political Condition of the Hadhramaut. By W. H. Ingrams. Col. No. 123, 1936.
Blindness in British African and Middle East Territories. H.M.S.O., 1948.
Report of the Commission of Enquiry into Disturbances in Aden in December, 1947. Col. No. 233, 1948.

7: Gt. Brit., Colonial Office G-3 (1949-50) 1951 MM1 Aden MM1
Hadhramaut MM1

Chapter 5: Newspapers and Periodicals

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The following are the more important periodicals published in Aden:

Official Gazette	English weekly.	
Reuters Bulletin	English daily (Roneo).	
Dikra	Arabic weekly.	
Fatat al Jazirah	"	"
Nahda	"	"
Shabab	"	"

Chapter 6: Reading List

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BELHAVEN, Master of., *The Kingdom of Melchior*. London, Murray, 1949.

BURCKHARDT, J. L., *Travels in Arabia*. 2 vols. London, Henry Colburn, 1829.

BURY, G. W., *The Land of Uz*. London, Macmillan, 1911.

FORBES, H. O., *The Natural History of Saqotra and Abd-el-Kuri*. Liverpool 1903.

GOEPEL, J., *Guide to Aden Colony*. Aden, 1949.

HUNTER, F. M., *An Account of the British Settlement of Aden in Arabia*. London, Trubner, 1877.

INGRAMS, W. H., *Arabia and the Isles*. London, Murray, 1942.

INGRAMS, Doreen A., *Survey of Social and Economic Conditions in the Aden Protectorate*. Aden, 1949.

MEULEN, D. VAN DER, *Hadramaut—some of its mysteries unveiled*.

MEULEN, D. VAN DER, *Across the Hadramaut*. London, Murray, 1947.

PHILBY, H. St. J. B., *A pilgrim in Arabia*. London, Hale, 1946.

SCOTT, HUGH, *In the High Yemen*. London, Murray, 1942.

STARK, FREYA, *Seen in Hadramaut*. London, Murray, 1941.

OFFICIAL PUBLICATIONS

(Obtainable, if in print, from H.M. Stationery Office, London).

Aden. Draft Instructions under the Royal Manual and Signet to the Governor and Commander-in-Chief of the Colony of Aden. Cmd. 5222, 1936. Price 2d. (by post 3½d.)

A Report on the Social, Economic and Political Condition of the Hadramaut, by W. H. INGRAMS. Colonial No. 123, 1936. Price 3s. 0d. (by post 3s. 2d.)

A Report of the Commission of Enquiry into Disturbances in Aden in December, 1947. Colonial No. 233, 1948. Price 9d. (by post 10½d.)

Blindness in British African and Middle East Territories, 1948. Price 2s. 0d. (by post 2s. 2d.)

7: Gt. Brit., Colonial Office G-3 (1949-50) 1951 MMJ Aden MM1
Hadhramaut MM2

(Obtainable, if in print, from the Crown Agents for the Colonies, 4, Millbank, London, S.W.1). H 113

Official Gazette (weekly). Subscription Rs. 20 per year (includes legal supplements). A 1130

Aden Protectorate Gazette (quarterly). Subscription Rs. 5 per year.

General Map of the Colony of Aden (Scale 1 inch = 4,166 feet). Rs. 5.

Report on Social Conditions and Welfare Services, by M. H. KHALIFA.

Annual Departmental Reports: Agriculture (Aden Protectorate); Audit; Education; Estimates of Revenue and Expenditure; Financial; Medical and Sanitary; Police; Prison; Trade and Navigation; Veterinary; Aden Port Trust (Published by the Aden Port Trust).

8:Gt. Brit., Colonial Office G-3 (1951-52)1954 MM1 Aden MM1
Had Hadhramaut MM2

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PORT ADMINISTRATION

The Port of Aden is administered by a Board of Trustees constituted under the Aden Port Trust Ordinance (No. 3 of 1951). The Board is at present composed of four officials including the Chairman, and eight non-officials. The Trustees, with the exception of the Chairman, are appointed by the Governor for a period of two years. Vacancies during this period are also filled by the Governor.

A 502 505

The Port Trust maintains a pilot service consisting of one Harbour Master and nine pilots. Mercantile marine matters are dealt with by the Port Officer. The present incumbent is also Superintendent of Lighthouses.

A 504

The Port has continued to thrive throughout the period and there has been a further increase in the number and tonnage of ships using the harbour. There has been an increase in the number of ships calling for the purpose of bunkering and a consequent increase in the business done by the oil supplying companies. Coal bunkering has shown the falling off noticeable in previous years.

The Aden Port Trust publishes an annual report.

Chapter 4: Weights and Measures

A 804

Imperial weights and measures are the legal standard, but a number of local and Indian measures are in use, particularly the frasila, which is normally 28 lb. but varies for different commodities.

Chapter 5: Reading List for Colony and Protectorate

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BELHAVEN, Master of. *The Kingdom of Melchior.* London, Murray, 1949.

BURCKHARDT, J. L. *Travels in Arabia.* 2 vols. London, Henry Colburn, 1829.

BURY, G. W. *The Land of Uz.* London, Macmillan, 1911.

FORBES, H. O. *The Natural History of Sacotra and Abd-el-Kuri.* Liverpool, 1903.

HUNTER, F. M. *An Account of the British Settlement of Aden in Arabia.* London, Trubner, 1877.

INGRAMS, W. H. *Arabia and the Isles.* London, Murray, 1942.

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8:Gt. Brit., Colonial Office G-3 (1951-52)1954 MM1 Aden MM1
Hadhramaut MM2

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(Obtainable, if in print, from H.M. Stationery Office, London).

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Aden. Draft Instructions under the Royal Manual and Signet to the Governor and Commander-in-Chief of the Colony of Aden. Cmd. 5222, 1936. Price 2*d.* (by post 3½*d.*)

A Report on the Social, Economic and Political Condition of the Hadhramaut, by W. H. INGRAMS. Colonial No. 123, 1937. Out of print.

A Report of the Commission of Enquiry into Disturbances in Aden in December, 1947. Colonial No. 233, 1948. Price 9*d.* (by post 10½*d.*)

Report on the Abyan Scheme, 1951. Colonial No. 283, 1952. Price 8*s.* 6*d.* (by post 8*s.* 9*d.*)

Blindness in British African and Middle East Territories, 1948. Price 2*s.* 0*d.* (by post 2*s.* 2*d.*)

(Obtainable, if in print, from the Crown Agents for the Colonies, 4, Millbank, London, S.W.1.).

Official Gazette (weekly). Subscription 30*s.* per year (includes legal supplements).

Aden Protectorate Gazette (quarterly). Subscription 7*s.* 6*d.* per year.

General Map of the Colony of Aden (Scale 1 inch = 4,116 feet). 7*s.* 6*d.*

Report on Social Conditions and Welfare Services, by M. H. KHALIFA.

Annual Departmental Reports: Agriculture (Aden Protectorate); Audit; Education; Estimates of Revenue and Expenditure; Financial; Medical and Sanitary; Police; Prison; Trade and Navigation; Veterinary; Aden Port Trust (published by the Aden Port Trust).

14: Liebesny G-4 (no date)1947 MI Middle East M1
Aden Colony MM1

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themselves. Suzerainty over the small states of Arabia has changed frequently throughout history, and conflicting claims persist to this day. These claims are made even more troublesome by the fact that many of the desert borders of these countries have never been fully established, and are hardly more than theoretical lines on the map.

In spite of these manifold difficulties, Great Britain has succeeded in establishing and maintaining firm control over the southern and most of the eastern coastal region of the Peninsula, and in tying the various sheikhdoms and sultanates of that area fairly closely to the fabric of the Empire. On the basis of their legal relationship to Great Britain, the dependent states and territories in the Arabian Peninsula may be divided into three general categories: (a) British colonial territory (Aden Colony); (b) British protectorate (Aden Protectorate); and (c) semi-independent states under British protection (the Persian Gulf states).

THE COLONY AND PROTECTORATE OF ADEN[1]

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The Colony. The city of Aden and the surrounding territory were occupied by a British force in 1839. Upon its annexation in the same year, Aden was made part of the Bombay Presidency and remained in this status until 1932 when it was constituted a separate province. The reorganization of the government of India in 1935 brought about a further change in Aden's administrative position, for Article 288 of the Government of India Act of that year separated Aden from India and envisaged its reorganization as a Crown Colony subordinated to the Colonial Office in London. A Royal Order in Council was issued on September 28, 1936, which introduced what may be termed a new constitution for Aden.[2]

This constitution follows the usual lines of the fundamental laws for British Crown Colonies whereby only the basic legislation

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[1] See in general Robert R. Robbins, "The Legal Status of Aden and the Aden Protectorate," *American Journal of International Law*, vol. 38 (1939), pp. 700–15. On Aden and the Persian Gulf States, see Fritz Bleiber, "Die voelkerrechtliche Stellung der Staaten Arabiens," *Zeitschrift fuer oeffentliches Recht*, vol. 19 (1939), pp. 137–63.

[2] *Statutory Rules and Orders* (S. R. & O.), 1936, pp. 1–17.

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torate. Ingrams, W. H.: A Report on the Social, Economic and Political Condition of the Hadhramaut, London, His Majesty's Stationery Office, 1937.

12. ——: Annual Report on Aden for the Year 1948, London, His Majesty's Stationery Office, 1950.
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15. Ingrams, H.: Arabia and the Isles, London, Murray, 1942.
16. Jamieson, W. M., and Prinsley, D. M.: Bornholm disease in the tropics, Brit. M. J., pp. 47-50, July 12, 1947.
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27. United Nations: Non-Self-Governing Territories. Summaries and Analyses of Information Transmitted to the Secretary-General During 1948. Lake Success, New York, 1949.
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